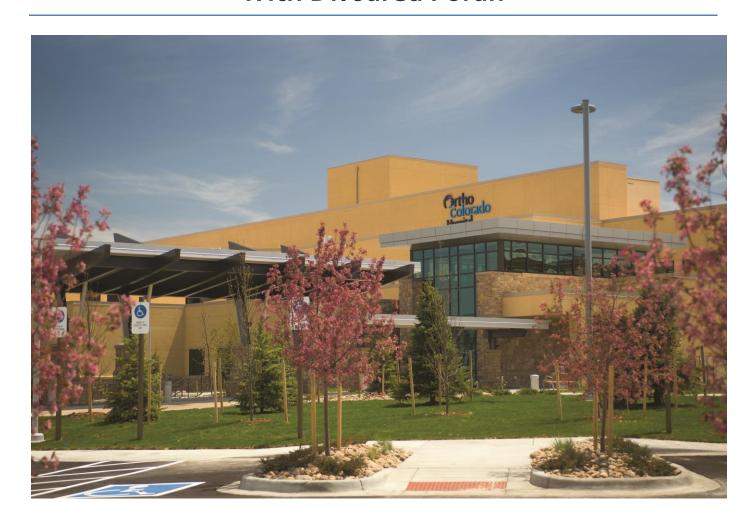




be selective.

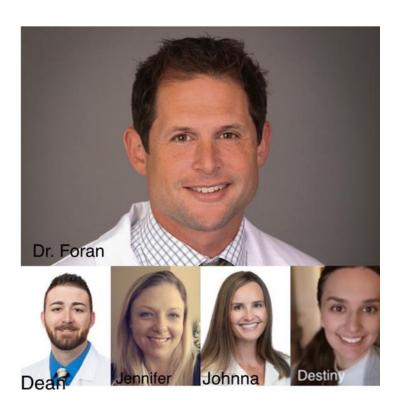
# Minimally Invasive Hip Replacement With Dr. Jared Foran



# Instructions for Using This Book

- 1. Read **EVERY** page thoroughly. Most of your questions will be addressed here. Be sure to read "Frequently Asked Questions" at the end of this booklet.
- 2. Use the pre-operative checklist to ensure you are prepared for your upcoming surgery
- 3. Note the important names and telephone numbers listed on page 3.
- 4. There are sample medication regimens on page 15-16. Please note that adjustments will be made on an individual basis. Dr. Foran and his team will explain all changes to your plan.
- 5. Write down any questions you still have after reading this booklet, and call Dr. Foran or his team with these questions.

# **Table of Contents**



## **BEFORE SURGERY**

<ul> <li>SCHEDULING PROCESS</li> </ul>	4
<ul> <li>PRE-OPERATIVE CHECKLIST</li> </ul>	<b>5</b>
<ul> <li>PRE-OPERATIVE EXERCISES</li> </ul>	7
<ul> <li>MEDICATIONS TO STOP</li> </ul>	9
<ul> <li>BEFORE SURGERY</li> </ul>	10
THE DAY OF SURGE	RY
<ul> <li>YOUR HOSPITAL STAY</li> </ul>	11
<ul> <li>WHAT TO EXPECT AFTER</li> </ul>	
SURGERY	13
A ETED CHDCEDV	
AFTER SURGERY	
MEDICATIONS AFTER	
• WEDICATIONS AFTER SURGERY	15
MEDICATION REGIMEN	13
SAMPLES	16
POST-OPERATIVE VISITS	10
TO THE OFFICE	18
FREQUENTLY ASKED	10
QUESTIONS	19
QUESTIONS	13
Get Well Loop	22

**Example Consents** 

23

# Your Clinical Team

### **IMPORTANT PHONE NUMBERS**

Medical Assistants: Surgery Scheduler: Physician's Assistants:

Jennifer Niles Destiney Smith Dean Levesque, PA-C (720) 497-6606 (303) 274-7311 Johnna Jaynstein, PA-C

FAX: 720-497-6718

drforanpc@panoramaortho.com

Department	Reasons to Call	Contact Information
Triage (7am-5pm M-F) *Excluding Holidays	<ul> <li>Medical questions or concerns that require immediate attention</li> </ul>	Call: 303-233-1223 Option 3 Extension 1100
Pharmacy Questions (7am-5pm M-F) *Excluding Holidays	<ul><li>Refills for Prescriptions</li><li>New Prescriptions</li><li>Questions about meds</li></ul>	Call: 720-497-6662 (Requests after 3pm are handled the next business day)
Appointment Scheduling (9am-5pm M-F) *Excluding Holidays	<ul> <li>Schedule follow up appointments and office visits</li> <li>Answer questions regarding patient appointments</li> </ul>	Call: 303-233-1223 Option 2, then option 1
Panorama Physical Therapy	<ul> <li>Schedule physical therapy appointments</li> <li>Questions or concerns for your therapist</li> </ul>	Golden 720-497-6616 (7am-7pm M-F) Westminster: 720-497-6666 (7am-6pm M-F)
NavCare Team (AFTER HOURS)	<ul> <li>24 hour call service</li> <li>Live paramedics to help with all questions and urgent situations; you will get to talk directly to a person</li> </ul>	303-233-1223 ask to be connected to the NavCare team 24 hours a day

<u>Medical Questions:</u> For immediate assistance call 303-233-1223 and ask for Triage. Note that for urgent matters during business hours it is usually easier to communicate through GetWell Loop (email) system as this is designed for prompt responses before and after surgery. Ask how to sign up if you haven't yet! (See page 22)

For non-urgent matters call the medical assistant or email them at <a href="mailto:drforanpc@panoramaortho.com">drforanpc@panoramaortho.com</a>. This is the easiest and fastest way to communicate for non-urgent matters/questions. Please use this for your communication when possible.

Non-medical related questions: Billing office, worker's compensation, privacy office, etc. 303-233-1223

Ortho Colorado Hospital: 720-321-5170 Surgery Times 720-321-5450 Pre-Admit Testing Questions

St. Anthony Hospital: 720-321-0000 Main line 720-321-0400 COVID Test Scheduling

# Scheduling Surgery

- 1. Decide with Dr. Foran that you wish to proceed with total hip replacement.
- **2.** Dr. Foran will discuss with you the following:
  - a. Indications for surgery
  - b. Benefits/Risks of surgery
  - c. Alternatives to surgery
- 3. In the office you will sign a consent form stating that you understand the risks and benefits of surgery (example of consent on pages 23-24)
- 4. You will be contacted by Destiney, Dr. Foran's surgery scheduler, within one week of consenting for surgery to schedule your procedure. (Destiney's number is listed in the front of this booklet-if you have not heard from Destiney in a week, please call). Destiney will arrange the date of your surgery. Destiney will also schedule your first post-operative visit approximately 2 weeks after surgery- please let Destiney know whether the Golden or Westminster office is most convenient for you. Note, your first post-operative visit may be with one of Dr. Foran's physician's assistants.
- 5. If you would like a comprehensive breakdown of what your insurance plan will cover, please contact your insurance company.
- 6. Prior to your scheduled surgery, you will need medical clearance from your primary medical doctor. Medical clearance typically includes a physical examination, blood work, EKG, and any other tests deemed necessary by your doctor. Surgery cannot proceed without prior clearance! Please schedule this once you have your surgery date.
- 7. To help prepare you and answer your questions, you will need to attend a "Total Joint" class at OrthoColorado Hospital PRIOR to your surgery. Please contact OrthoColorado Hospital to sign up for the class at 720-321-5618 or for any questions regarding OrthoColorado 720-321-5450. You may also schedule a class at https://www.centura.org/locations/orthocolorado-hospital/patient-education

# Pre-Operative Checklist: What you should do to prepare for your surgery

### >4 WEEKS PRIOR TO SURGERY:

☐ Arrange medical clearance from your Primary Care Provider as soon as you have a surgery date. Do this immediately as this is a common cause for delayed surgery

2-4	WEEKS PRIOR TO SURGERY:
	IMPORTANT: You should assume that you are going home after surgery. Some patients "want" to go to rehabilitation or a skilled nursing facility following their surgery. However, it is not possible (per insurance regulations) to arrange for this ahead of time. In fact, only patients who meet certain medical criteria while in the hospital are eligible for rehabilitation or skilled nursing facilities upon discharge. If you qualify based on your medical condition, arrangements will be made while you are in the hospital. MAKE SURE YOU SPEAK TO DR. FORAN or a medical assistant about this prior to surgery if you have any questions.
	Cancel any dental appointments within 2 weeks of your surgery
	Notify Dr. Foran if you are having any minor medical procedures done within one month of your surgery
	Cancel any injection into your joint 3 months prior to surgery
	Adjust work/social schedule accordingly during your anticipated recovery time  o Fax any disability or FMLA paperwork to the medical assistant (720-497-6718) at least 2 weeks prior to surgery
	IF you are applying for FMLA benefits, please submit the paperwork to our office ASAP. It takes up to 5 business days for our office to complete and submit your FMLA paperowork.
	Practice the exercises listed in this book on pages 7-9, as these will help with your strength after surgery
	If you smoke, you should attempt to stop smoking. If you cannot stop smoking permanently, if you can abstain for 24 hours before surgery, this is of benefit. It is essential to not smoke for at least 48 hours after surgery. All hospitals are NON-smoking facilities
	An automatized cold therapy unit (fancy ice pack) is a nice item to have following

but if you would like to purchase a cold therapy unit, they can be purchased at

their recovery. If you purchase one, bring it to the hospital with you.

Panorama, no appointment needed. Most patients find these units very helpful in

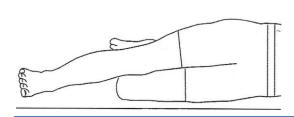
1 \	WEEK PRIOR TO SURGERY:
	Notify Dr. Foran if there is a change in your medical condition (cold, infection, fever, etc.) prior to surgery. It may be necessary to reschedule your surgery
	If you live alone, arrange for someone to stay with you for at least the first night you return home and arrange for someone to stay with you or be immediately available the first week after surgery
	Arrange for a family member or friend to accompany you to the hospital on the day of surgery
	If you have pets, you may want to arrange for someone to assist in caring for them for a few days after you return home
	Remove small throw rugs or other small obstacles that may be in your path
	You will receive a call from the hospital about 1-3 days prior to surgery with the time of the operation and when to be at the hospital. Please call the hospital if you have not heard from them by the afternoon prior to your surgery.
D/	AY BEFORE SURGERY/DAY OF SURGERY:
	<b>IMPORTANT:</b> To help prevent infection wash with a Chlorhexidine Gluconate (CHG) solution the night before surgery and the morning of surgery. <b>See page 21 for full instructions.</b>
	Stay well hydrated the day before surgery- drink plenty of fluids including water, Gatorade, juice
	DO NOT eat or drink anything after midnight the day before your case or your case will be cancelled
	Wear loose casual clothing and do not wear makeup/jewelry to surgery. Leave jewelry, valuables, and contact lenses at home
	Please bring your insurance card and photo ID to the hospital
	Take medications as instructed by Dr. Foran or your primary care provider (see pages 9- 11)
	Arrive at the hospital front desk as instructed. Plan to arrive at the hospital 2 hours before your scheduled surgery time
	You do not need to bring a cane or walker. If you do not have these devices, they will be given to you the day of surgery by the physical therapist. Most health insurances cover the cost of a cane or a walker, but not both.

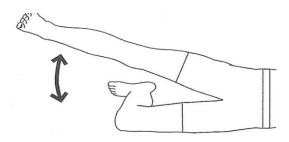
Be easily available; we may need to contact you in the event of any schedule changes or delays. Make sure your contact information is up to date

# **Pre-Operative Exercise**

- If you are currently performing an exercise program, continue to do so.
- If you are not currently performing an exercise program, you may incorporate exercises as directed on the handouts in this booklet.
- After surgery your physical therapist will give you an exercise program and progress you appropriately.

### **Side-lying Hip Abduction**



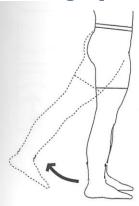


- Lie on uninvolved side, with lower knee bent for stability.
- Keep knee straight on involved leg, lifting leg upward.
- Return to start position and repeat.
- Perform 3 sets of 10 repetitions, once a day.
- Perform 1 repetition every 4 seconds.
- Rest 1 minute between sets.

### **Special Instructions:**

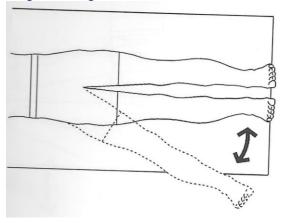
Do not roll trunk forward or backward.

### **Standing Hip Extension**



- Stand, hold onto table or wall for balance.
- Extend leg backward, keeping knee straight.
- Return to start position.
- Perform 3 sets of 10 repetitions, once a day.
- Perform 1 repetition every 4 seconds.
- Rest 1 minute between sets.

### **Supine Hip Extension**



- Lie on back on a firm surface, legs together.
- Move leg out to side, keep knee straight.
- Return to start position.
- Perform 3 sets of 10 repetitions, once a day.
- Perform 1 repetition every 4 seconds.
- Rest 1 minute between sets.

### **Special Instructions:**

Use a pillow case to reduce friction.

### Sit to Stand



- Begin standing with a chair behind you.
- Lean forward slightly as you bend the knees and lower buttocks towards the chair as if attempting to sit.
- Before you touch the chair, stand back up to full upright position.
- Perform 3 sets of 10 repetitions, once a day.
- Perform 1 repetition every 4 seconds.
- Rest 1 minute between sets.

# Medications to Stop before Surgery

### 7 Days Prior to Surgery

Stop birth control pills & any male or female hormone (including creams or patches)\* such as:

Emcyt Estraderm Estratest Estrace Estradiol Estrogens Ogen Premarin Prempro Testosterone

Vitamins such as: A, C, E, K, Multivitamins, Fish Oil / Omega 3,6,9, Juice Plus, CoQ10, Krill Oil

<u>All herbal & weight loss medications</u> such as: Alpha lipoic acid Acetyl L-carnitine Cinnamon Chamomile Creatine Echinacea Ephedra Fish oil Garlic Ginger Ginkgo Ginseng Glutamine Goldenseal L-carnosine Licorice Kava Milk Thistle Skullcap St. John's Wort Valerian Saw Palmetto

Joint Supplements such as: Glucosamine Chondroitin MSM

<u>Stop all Aspirin\* containing products</u> such as: Alka-Seltzer BC Powder Bufferin

Disalsid (Salsalate) Dolobid (Diflunisal) Ecotrin or Uncoated Aspirin\* (81 mg to 325 mg) Excedrin Fasprin

(81mg) Goody Powder Norgesic Pepto Bismol Percodan

\*If you have Heart Stents and take Plavix and Aspirin, DO NOT STOP ASPIRIN

<u>Antiplatelets</u> such as: Aggrenox (aspirin + dipyridamole) Plavix\*(clopidogrel) Pletal (cilostazol) Trental (pentoxil)

Ticlid

<u>Anticoagulants:</u> Coumadin (discuss the use of Lovenox with your Surgeon – you will receive special instructions and a prescription if you are on this medication)

### 5 Days Prior to Surgery

### Stop all non-steroidal anti-inflammatory (NSAID) medications; examples include:

Advil (ibuprofen) Celebrex (Celecoxib) Clinoril (sulindac) Lodine (etolodac) Nuprin (ibuprofen) Aleve (naproxen) Daypro (oxaprozin) Meclomen (meclofenamate) Orudis (ketoprofen) Anaprox (naproxen) Diclofenac (Voltaren) Mediprin (ibuprofen) Oruvail (ketoprofen) Ansaid (flurbiprofen) Feldene (piroxicam) Mobic (meloxicam) Relafen (nabumetone) Arthrotec (Voltaren+Cytotec) Ibuprofen (Motrin) Naprelan (naproxen) Tolectin (tolmetin) Cataflam (Diclofenac Potassium) Indocin (indomethacin) Naprosyn (naproxen)

### Contact Your Medical Doctor for Instructions if You Take Any of the Following Medications:

Adderall Cytoxan Enbrel Imuran Librax Librium Methotrexate Remicade

### 2 DAYS BEFORE SURGERY

- Start Senokot to help prevent and treat constipation.
  - o Take 2 tablets, twice a day starting 2 days before surgery
  - If you experience loose or watery stools, STOP using the Senokot and resume it the night of surgery

### YOU MAY CONTINUE TAKING THE FOLLOWING MEDICATIONS:

- Cholesterol medications
- Gabapentin
- Psychiatric medications
- Tylenol (regular, extra strength, arthritis)
- Ultram (Tramadol)
- Ultracet
- Iron Supplements
- Blood pressure medications
  - You should <u>NOT</u> take the following blood pressure medications on the day of surgery:
    - ACE Inhibitors. Common ACE Inhibitors include: benazepril (Lotensin), captopril (Capoten), enalapril (Vasotec), lisinopril (Prinivil, Zestril), quinapril (Accupril)
    - Angiotensin Receptor Blockers (ARBs). Common ARBs include: losartan (Cozaar), olmesartan (Benicar), telmisartan (Micardis), valsartan (Diovan)
    - Diuretics. Common diuretics include:

hydrochlorothiazide (HCTZ) (Microzide), furosemide (Lasix) spironolactone (Aldactone), triamterene (Dyrenium), chlorthalidone, bumetanide

- Pills that contain combinations of ACE Inhibitors, ARBs or Diuretics
- o It is OK to take the following blood pressure medications on the day of surgery:
  - Beta blockers. Common beta blockers include
    - atenolol (Tenormin), metoprolol (Lopressor, Toprol), carvedilol (Coreg), propranolol (Inderal), acebutolol, bisoprolol, nadolol, penbutolol, pindolol
  - Calcium channel blockers. Common calcium channel blockers include:
    - amlodipine (Norvasc), diltiazem (Cardizem, Tiazac), nifedipine (Procardia), verapamil (Calan, Verelan, Covera-HS, nicardipine (Cardene SR), felodipine
  - Vasodilators. Common vasodilators include:
    - o hydralazine, minoxidil, clonidine (Catapress), doxazosin (Cardura)



# Your Hospital Stay

With minimally invasive hip replacement and contemporary pain control methods, most of Dr. Foran's patients will go home The SAME day or the day AFTER surgery. That is, you will spend one night in the hospital. The following outlines a typical hospital stay. NOTE: IF YOU WANT TO GO HOME THE <u>DAY OF SURGERY</u>, THIS NEEDS TO BE ARRANGED WITH DR. FORAN'S TEAM PRIOR TO SURGERY.

### **PREOPERATIVE UNIT:**

You will arrive at the front desk of the hospital 2 hours prior to your surgery. You will be taken to the preoperative area where you meet with nurses, anesthesiologists, and Dr. Foran. At this time IV lines will be placed in preparation for your procedure. Any remaining questions or concerns that you have will be addressed. You will then be taken to the operating room for your surgery.

### **RECOVERY ROOM:**

After surgery you will spend approximately one hour in the recovery room, where nurses will monitor you as you recover from anesthesia. Most patients will receive an nerve block by the anesthesiology team. This will help decrease your pain and need for opioid pain medication in the first 24 hours.

### **HOSPITAL UNIT ("The floor"):**

You will be taken to a private room on the floor or in the preoperative area, where the nursing staff will care for you. Your pain will be monitored and controlled. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO COMPLETELY ELIMINATE PAIN AFTER SURGERY. Dr. Foran's goal is to keep you reasonably comfortable at all times while you are at rest. (This may require periodic adjustments of your pain medication.)

On the day of surgery, you will walk with a cane, which is Dr. Foran's preferred assistive device. You may even walk without an assistive device. In some instances, a walker or crutches may be substituted. Unless otherwise instructed, you WILL be allowed to AND are ENCOURAGED to put FULL WEIGHT on the operated leg. Although you may experience some discomfort in your operated leg, it will support you. Early walking is good for your new hip replacement. Walking is the most important thing YOU can do to prevent blood clots. Most patients will go home the day of surgery.

### POST OPERATIVE DAY ONE (the day after surgery):

If you are still in the hospital on postoperative day 1, labs may be drawn in the morning. Blood thinners will also be started in the morning.\* The physical and occupational therapists will continue to work with you on walking, stairs, bathing, getting dressed, and other activities required for daily living.

### **POST OPERATIVE DAY TWO:**

If you are still in the hospital on postoperative day 2, you will work with physical and occupational therapists to help you regain independence. You will go home after you fulfill the goals of therapy. If it is determined that you require extra assistance, or that going home will not be ideal for your recovery, then our case managers will arrange for you to be transferred to a skilled nursing facility or rehabilitation until you are ready to go home.

<sup>\*</sup>Discharges generally occur in the early afternoon. Please prepare transportation at this time. If you are going to a rehab or nursing facility, transportation will be provided.

# What to Expect After Surgery

- EXPECT TO HAVE SOME PAIN AFTER SURGERY. Hip replacement surgery is a major operation, and operations hurt. While Dr. Foran's minimally invasive hip replacement is designed to decrease your pain in the first 6 weeks after surgery compared to a traditional hip replacement, there will still be pain. Dr. Foran's goal is to keep you comfortable, but being "pain free" is not realistic after any hip replacement. A reasonable goal is to keep your pain tolerable while you are at rest. This is accomplished by providing you with the appropriate pain medications. You may have pain that is greater more severe while you are walking and moving your hip in the first several weeks. This is a normal part of the healing process. It is important that you stay "ahead of your pain," meaning you should ask for additional pain medications when you are feeling intolerable pain while at rest in the hospital.
- You will have mild bruising and swelling initially that will start at the surgical site. Bruising and swelling are normal after surgery and vary from person to person. Bruising and swelling will continue to increase over the first 2 weeks after surgery, especially after you have been up and standing/walking for prolonged periods. Bruising may travel up as high as your groin area and may move down to your toes within the first 2 weeks. After a week or two, expect significant swelling in your entire leg and foot. Wearing the compression stockings (TED hose) as instructed during the first 2 weeks will decrease your swelling. Elevating the operative leg also helps decrease swelling. The swelling will eventually resolve with time.
- Sleeping may be difficult in the first several weeks. This is due to the physiologic burden of surgery, the new medications you are on, and a change in your activity level. Napping during the day may make sleeping at night difficult. It is also important that your pain is well controlled at night. If sleeping is, or becomes an issue please let Dr. Foran know.
- Physical Therapy (PT) is usually not necessary after total hip replacement. Ninety percent of total hip patients do no formal PT after leaving the hospital. Generally, patients regain full strength and function by simply walking and performing everyday activities after the surgery. In some cases, certain patients will benefit from physical therapy (PT) after they leave the hospital. This is particularly true for patients who have substantial weakness or other medical conditions. If you prefer to have PT after you go home please inform Dr. Foran so he can arrange for this. If you do require or request PT, a physical therapist will come to your home twice weekly for the first 2 weeks. If needed, you will get a prescription for outpatient physical therapy at your 2 week postoperative visit at Panorama.

# Medications after Surgery\*\*

### (You will be on SOME of these medications, based on your personalized pain regimen)

\*Either Aspirin or Eliquis will be used as a blood thinner based on your medical history. In certain cases, other blood thinners (Lovenox or Coumadin) will be substituted.

**Aspirin:** 81mg tablet to be taken twice a day for **30 days** after surgery, to help prevent blood clots -AND-

**Protonix** (Pantoprazole): Stomach protector: Take 1 tablet daily, in the morning to protect your stomach. You should continue to take this medication for 30 days while you take aspirin.

### -OR- (based on personal risk profile)

Eliquis (Apixaban): 2.5mg tablet to be taken twice a day for 30 days total after surgery to help prevent blood clots

**Oxycodone** (Percocet): Short-acting pain pill to be used as needed for breakthrough pain. You may take 1-2 tablets every 4-6 hours.

### -OR- (based on your tolerance)

**Hydrocodone/Acetaminophen** (Norco or Vicodin): Short-acting pain pill to be used as needed for breakthrough pain. You may take 1-2 tablets every 4-6 hours. The daily limit is 12 pills /24 hours.

### -OR- (based on your tolerance)

**Hydromorphone** (Dilaudid): Short-acting pain pill to be used as needed for breakthrough pain. You may take 1-2 tablets every 4-6 hours.

### -OR- (based on your tolerance)

Tramadol: Short-acting pain pill to be used as need. You make take 1-2 tablets every 4-6 hours.

**Meloxicam** (Mobic): Anti-inflammatory, take 15 mg once a day for a total of 4-6 weeks after surgery. Make sure you take this medication with food.

### -OR- (based on tolerance)

**Celecoxib** (Celebrex): Anti-inflammatory, take twice a day for a total of 4-6 weeks after surgery. Make sure you take this medication with food.

**Senokot-S** (Senna Plus): Stool softener/laxative for constipation. Take 2 tablets twice a day starting 2 days before surgery until you are off all narcotics after surgery.

**Scopolamine patch** (69 years of age or less): To prevent nausea. You will receive your first patch at the hospital the morning of your surgery. Change the patch every 3 days. You have 2 replacement patches to be used on post-op day #3 and post-op day #6

\*\*Patients often wonder why they are on so many different medications postoperatively. You MUST take the anticoagulant to help prevent blood clots. The other medications are not required, but are HIGHLY recommended. This medication protocol is known as multi-modal pain control, and has been shown to substantially improve pain and comfort during your recovery. Everyone reacts to medications differently, and your specific postoperative medication regimen may be adjusted for your specific needs.

# Post-Operative Home Medications- For patients on Eliquis for DVT prophylaxis

DAY 1		DAY 2		DAY 3		DAY 4		DAY 5		DAY 6		DAY 7	
АМ	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
Meloxicam <sup>1</sup>	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam
Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot
Eliquis <sup>2</sup>		Eliquis		Eliquis		Eliquis		Eliquis		Eliquis		Eliquis	
DAY 8		DAY 9		DAY 10		<b>DAY 11</b>		DAY 12		DAY 13		DAY 14	
AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam
Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot
Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis

DAY 15		DAY 16		DAY 17		DAY 18		DAY 19		DAY 20		DAY 21	
AM	PM												
Meloxicam													
Senakot													
Eliquis													
			1										

<b>DAY 22</b>		DAY 23		DAY 24		DAY 25		DAY 26		DAY 27		DAY 28	
AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Aeloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam Meloxicam Meloxicam Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam		
Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis

DAY 29		<b>DAY 30</b>	
AM	PM	AM	PM
Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam
Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis	Eliquis

the operation ration as needed for pain

Post-Operative Home Medications- For patients on Aspirin for DVT prophylaxis

	I												
DAY 1		DAY 2		DAY 3		DAY 4		DAY 5	4	DAY 6		DAY 7	
AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
Meloxicam <sup>1</sup>	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam
Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot
Aspirin <sup>2</sup>	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin
Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix	
DAY 8		DAY 9		<b>DAY 10</b>		<b>DAY 11</b>		<b>DAY 12</b>		<b>DAY 13</b>		DAY 14	
AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam
Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot
Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin
Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix	
DAY 15		DAY 16		<b>DAY 17</b>		DAY 18		DAY 19		DAY 20		DAY 21	
AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam
Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot
Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin
Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix	
<b>DAY 22</b>		<b>DAY 23</b>		<b>DAY 24</b>		<b>DAY 25</b>		<b>DAY 26</b>		<b>DAY 27</b>		DAY 28	
AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam
Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot
Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin
Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix		Protonix	
DAY 29		DAY 30											
AM	PM	AM	PM										
Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	Meloxicam	1. Meloxicam	is continued for	a total of 4-6 we	eks from the ope	ration					
Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	Senakot	2. Aspirin is co 3. Additionally	ntinued for a tot ', take Tylenol 65	al of 30 days fro 0-1000 mg every	<ol> <li>Aspirin Is continued for a total of 30 days from the operation</li> <li>Additionally, take Tylenol 650-1000 mg every 6 hours as needed for pain</li> </ol>	ed for pain					
Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin	Aspirin										
Protonix		Protonix											

# Post-Operative Visits to the Office

- We will ask you to return to the office at routine times after your discharge from the hospital. You will be seen in our office approximately 2 weeks from the time of surgery for your first post-operative visit. You may see Dr. Foran's physician's assistants, Dean Levesque, PA or Johnna Jaynstein, PA, on this first visit. X-rays will be obtained at this first visit.
- Please bring ALL of the post-operative medications that you are currently taking in a bag so Dr. Foran, Johnna, or Dean evaluate your further healing process can review and adjust them as needed.
- All patients are seen in the clinic approximately six weeks post-op to evaluate their progress. This
  includes a physical examination.
- Further follow-up visits will occur at three months (optional), one year, 3 years, and every 5 years thereafter, or as determined by your surgeon.
- Should you have the need for more frequent follow-up visits, you may be asked to return at shorter intervals. Should you desire to schedule a visit for any reason whatsoever, you are always welcome to do so.
- Note: occasionally, patients are sent home from the hospital with oxygen to help improve breathing for a few days or weeks. The decision to put you on oxygen is made by the internal medicine doctors and respiratory therapists at the hospital. To stop your home oxygen and to have your oxygen tank picked up by the company, contact the OrthoColorado Hospital's Respiratory Department at 720-321-5431. They will give further instructions and set up a date and time to pick up the oxygen tank.

# FAQ's

# 1. I have heard there are different approaches to hip replacement. Is one better than the other?

There are many ways to perform a hip replacement. A surgeon may enter the hip joint from various anatomical approaches, including anterior, anterolateral, lateral, posterior, and posterolateral. Despite what you may have heard, there is no single approach that is better than the other. All approaches have pros and cons... There is "no free lunch" in life. Dr. Foran has trained on all of the above approaches, and prefers the minimally invasive posterolateral approach. This approach enables safe exposure, with minimal soft tissue disruption, and has very low complication rates. With this minimally invasive approach, patients are walking on the day of surgery, and generally can leave the hospital the next day.

### 2. What is the healing process like after a hip replacement

Expect to be in the hospital for one night. On the day of surgery you should expect to put full weight on, as well as walk on the leg with your new hip! Initially, you may use a cane or walker to help you walk. You can eliminate these walking aids whenever you feel comfortable in doing so. When you first begin to ambulate on your new hip, you may have pain. Pain typically improves dramatically in the first several days and weeks after surgery. The first 2 weeks are generally the most difficult. Pain or soreness in the thigh is common early on. On average, by week 6 most patients are about 75% recovered ("healed") from surgery. By 3 months most patients are about 90% recovered. Complete recovery, including maximal pain relief and function, takes about 1 year. Patients generally begin driving and returning to work between 1 and 6 weeks after surgery. MAKE SURE YOU SPEAK WITH DR. FORAN BEFORE DRIVING OR RETURNING TO WORK.

### 3. What will my hip feel like when I am completely healed?

Having a realistic expectation about your hip replacement will ultimately lead to your satisfaction with the surgery. The goal of hip replacement is to improve your pain and your function. Most people can expect to have a hip that feels natural and pain free when it is completely healed. You will likely have a small area of numbness around the incision. Some people with hip replacements may have periodic tenderness around the point of the hip ("trochanteric bursitis")

### 4. How long will my hip last?

This is a difficult question to answer as many factors determine the longevity of a hip replacement. Major orthopaedic studies indicate that modern hip replacements last a long time. Several recent studies show that there is a greater than 95% chance that a hip will last 15-20 years or more. With modern implants, many orthopaedic surgeons believe that hip replacements may even last 30 years or more, but more data is needed.

### 5. Is swelling common after hip replacement?

Yes. In fact, you should anticipate quite a bit of swelling from your thigh to your foot after surgery. Your operative leg may swell to as much as 30% larger than your other leg. The swelling peaks at about 7-10 days after surgery and gradually diminishes. Sometimes the leg can have substantial bruising as well. This bruising is not dangerous. Elevating your leg and wearing a support stocking help decrease the swelling. It may take months for all the swelling to resolve.

### 6. Why do I have to take all these medications after my surgery?

Medications after surgery are prescribed to help ensure a safe and comfortable recovery. Blood thinners are necessary to help avoid developing blood clots. Pain medications help decrease your discomfort after surgery. Dr. Foran uses "multi-modal" pain control, which has been clinically proven to be effective after total hip replacement. Multi-modal pain control uses different types of medication, which can decrease the need for narcotics. In general, patients are given an anti-inflammatory medication (Meloxicam) for 6 weeks, a muscle relaxant, and a short acting "as needed" narcotic medication (oxycodone, hydrocodone, or hydromorphone). The most common side effects from these narcotic medications are nausea, constipation, and itching. As such, you may be given an anti-nausea medication (Zofran or a Scopalamine patch), stool softeners (Senakot or Docusate), and anti-itching medication if needed (Benadryl, Atarax). See page 15 for a sample medication schedule. IF YOUR INSURANCE DOES NOT PAY FOR A PARTICULAR PAIN MEDICATION, OR IF YOU DO NOT WANT TO TAKE ONE OR MORE OF THESE MEDICATIONS, YOU DO NOT HAVE TO TAKE IT. See pages 15-16 for sample medication schedules.

### 7. My Insurance doesn't cover some of my medications? What should I do?

The only medication you must take is your blood thinner (either aspirin, Eliquis, Xarelto, or in rare cases Lovenox or Warfarin. The other prescribed postop pain medications (see page 14) are optional, but recommended. In the event that your insurance doesn't cover a particular medication, you can either choose to pay out of pocket (recommended if you are able) or simply go without that medication.

### 8. What should my activity level be after surgery?

Every patient is different. Each day you should be increasing your activity level, but let pain and swelling be your guide. The first 2 weeks are associated with the most pain. On average, you will make 75% of your recovery by week 6 and 90% by 3 months.

Dr. Foran likes to tell people to "do it, but don't overdo it" in the first few weeks. Basically, this means to use common sense in guiding your activity levels. At some point, most patients overdo it with activities and therefore take a few steps back in their recovery temporarily. You may have increased swelling or discomfort if this happens. This is your body telling you to take it easy and let your hip rest for a few days.

### 9. When can I shower or bathe?

You can shower the day after surgery, and let water run over your hip. You will go home with a waterproof dressing over your incision. This is a good water resistant barrier, and should be left on for the first week. You should avoid soaking in a bath or pool for at least 3-4 weeks after surgery, when your incision is completely healed.

### 10. What are hip precautions?

Hip precautions have historically been given to patients in the first 6 weeks after surgery. These precautions are positions to avoid to prevent dislocation. In General Dr. Foran DOES NOT prescribe hip precautions to his patients. Simply avoiding extremes of motion is sufficient. You will specifically be told if you are to have hip precautions after surgery.

### 11. I just had a hip replacement. What positions can I sleep in?

You may sleep in any position you are comfortable in. This means that it is ok to sleep on your back, either side, or even on your stomach.

### 12. When can I restart the medications I was told to stop prior to surgery?

Usually, as soon as you are discharged from the hospital, but check with Dr. Foran or your primary care doctor if there are any medications in question. You will be informed which medications you should resume when you leave the hospital.

### 13. What should I do to avoid or alleviate constipation?

You should start taking your stool softener (Senakot) two days before surgery and continue it twice daily until you have a normal bowel movement or while taking narcotic pain medication. Stop the stool softener if you start to experience loose or watery stools. If you continue to have constipation you can take Milk of Magnesia, which is a mild oral laxative, or use Magnesium Citrate, which is much stronger. In addition, you can also try Dulcolax suppositories or a Fleets enema. All of these medications can be bought over the counter at your pharmacy.

### 14. What are the major risks of hip replacement surgery?

<u>Infection:</u> Infection remains the biggest risk hip replacement and can occur anywhere from days to years after surgery. An infected total hip replacement requires surgery (sometimes multiple surgeries), and great measures are taken to help avoid infection. The national infection rate after hip replacement is about 1 in 100 (1%)

<u>Blood clots</u>: A blood clot, also known as deep vein thrombosis (DVT), may occur after surgery and can be potentially life threatening if it travels to your lungs. The risk of death from blood clots has been **greatly** reduced in recent years by the use of anticoagulants (blood thinners) and early mobilization (walking, moving, etc.).

<u>Dislocation</u>: Dislocation occurs when the ball comes out of the socket. This occurs in about 1 in 100 patients with a hip replacement, and is less common than it used to be. Dislocation requires a closed reduction of the dislocation (usually in the emergency room). Dislocations that recur may require additional surgery.

<u>Limb Length Inequality:</u> One of the goals of hip replacement is to make your legs equal in length. The vast majority of patients will not notice a difference in leg lengths. Occasionally, the operative leg will feel longer or shorter than the other leg. If this difference persists a shoe lift may be helpful.

<u>Continued pain</u> Rarely will people continue to have pain after a total hip replacement. Often the cause of this pain can be determined, but rarely it may be difficult to tell why a hip still hurts. Fortunately, this is uncommon.

**Nerve or blood vessel injury:** Major nerve or blood vessel injury is uncommon after hip replacement surgery. The most common such injury may lead to a foot drop, which in most cases is temporary, and resolves with time.

# Chlorhexidine Gluconate (CHG) Pre-Op Bathing Instructions

OrthoColorado Hospital follows a standardized process for the prevention of surgical site infections.

Below is a summary of the things you can do to help.

### PLEASE READ ALL INSTRUCTIONS COMPLETELY PRIOR TO BATHING

### **All Surgical Procedures**

- Most drug stores will carry small bottles of chlorhexidine gluconate (4% CHG) that you may purchase for about \$5.00. Look for Hibiclens® or Dyna-Hex®, or ask the pharmacist
  - o NOTE: this product will not be covered by insurance
- The night before surgery, place a fifty-cent piece size of CHG solution onto a clean washcloth and apply to all body surface areas (excluding face and genitals), concentrating on the area where your surgery will be.

  Use additional soap when needed to cover all areas.
- At the end of your shower, <u>wait 2 minutes</u> before thoroughly rinsing the soap-like material off of your skin surfaces.
- Do not apply lotion, creams, or deodorant after your shower.
- If possible, sleep in clean pajamas and on clean sheets the night before surgery.
- Do not shave the area of surgery. Do not shave legs before hip or knee surgery

CAUTION: Do not use on face, eyes, ears, or mouth- and avoid use in genital area. If you accidentally get some of the soap in those areas, rinse immediately. If you experience burning or irritation on the skin, rinse immediately and do NOT reapply.



### FOLLOW UP IS THE BEST MEDICINE®

# getwell | Loop

At Panorama Orthopedics and Spine, we believe in treating each patient as the most important person by providing you with the tools to support you in achieving the best possible outcome.

### What is getwell?

Getwell loop is a free service that may be offered to you by your physician to enable your care team to stay connected to you throughout your surgical journey. We want you to have the best outcome and your care team wants to deliver the best quality care.

### How can I get on a "LOOP"?

Getting on a "LOOP" is easy. Provide your email address upon check in at the front desk or any member of the Panorama Team. Once you have been invited by your physician you will get an email check in 2-4 weeks before your scheduled procedure date. After you activate through that email, you will be able to use your computer or smart phone to connect with your care team.



### Is it difficult to work a "LOOP"?

Getwell loop is extremely intuitive and provides automated guidance and reassurance, helping you organize what to do, when to do it, tracking your progress the entire way and answering any questions through secure messaging. All this is without having to pick up the phone!

### Technical Issues?

Getwell loop works best in Google Chrome, however if at any time there are technical issues, go to <a href="https://healthloop.com/">https://healthloop.com/</a> and select the "Contact Us" icon in the right bottom hand corner to get in touch with a team member.

Any issues concerning Getwell loop may be directed at: <a href="mailto:loopsupport@getwellnetwork.com">loopsupport@getwellnetwork.com</a> or 888-496-3375



INFORMED CONSENT FOR TREATMENT OR PROCEDURE CHADM-004 rev. 03/18 Epic # 200089 Procedural/Treatment Consent

	Patient Label	
P# DOB:	Name:	
	Study:	

Page 1 of 2

Date of Procedure:				
Interpreter Services	or Other Commun	nication Aids: (che	ck if applicable)	
☐ If English is not my	preferred language	e, an interpreter was	s provided to me. Interpreter #	
■ I declined an interp	reter and requested	d a family member	or friend to interpret.	
Name of family or f	riend interpreter:			
☐ I requested commu	ınication aids and t	hey were provided.		
Reason for Procedur	re (medical condit	ion):		
Hip pain/Arthritis				
<u>Procedure</u> : I approve assistants to perform	•		Dr. Jared Foran	and
Right / Left Total Hip A	Arthroplasty			
	leepy for this proce		told me about the medicines that will be used told me about the risks, benefits, and compli	
or problem might arise	e during the proced	lure. If he/she feels	new or different condition, or a new condition that other procedures are needed, I agree to pout the outcome of this procedure.	
How the procedure runderstand them.	<b>nay help me</b> : My h	ealthcare provider	has explained the benefits of the procedure a	and I
How the procedure r	<b>nay harm me</b> : I un	derstand the risks of	of this procedure or treatment include:	
Continued pain, leg le	ngth discrepancy, o	lislocation, fracture,	need for further procedures, and nerve/blood	vessel injury.

<u>Some common risks include</u>: Pain, infection, bleeding (which may require a transfusion), nerve injury (I might have numbness or lose strength or function of a body part), blood clots, injury to nearby structures, including perforation (poking a hole in some part of my body that was not intended), and reaction to a medication. The risks of the procedure can be serious, and there is a possibility of death.

Other choices if I don't have this procedure: I have been told of other reasonable treatment choices. I know the risks and possible benefits of these other choices. I have also been told of the risks and possible benefits of having no procedure or treatment for this condition.

<u>Other people may be present</u>: Some parts of the procedure may be completed by other members of the healthcare team. Team members may change during the procedure. Observers and other participants may be present for medical education or support.

<u>Disposal of Tissue, Organs, or Body Parts</u>: If any tissue, organs, or body parts are removed, after necessary testing, they will be disposed of with respect.



INFORMED CONSENT FOR TREATMENT OR PROCEDURE

CHADM-004 rev. 03/18 Epic # 200089 Procedural/Treatment Consent

	Patient Label	
P# DOB:	Name:	
	Study:	

Page 2 of 2

-	oneant for	Administration	of Blood	and Blood	Producte
•	Juliaelit iui	Aumminguation	UI DIUUU	allu bioou	riouucis.

Not necessary for this procedure.

I understand that I might need blood or blood products during or right after this procedure or treatment. My healthcare provider has explained risks, benefits, and alternatives to receiving blood or blood products. I understand there are risks to refuse blood or blood products.

Yes, I want blood or blood products if my healthcare provider feels it is needed.

No, I DO NOT want to receive blood or blood products.

**CPR Advance Directives**: If I have advance directives in place, I have talked with my healthcare provider about options for changing these directives during my procedure, and I have completed the required form.

### **Signatures**

My signature below means that:

- I have read and understand this consent form.
- · I have been given all the information I asked for about the procedure(s), risks, and other options.
- · All my questions were answered.
- · I agree to everything explained above.
- If I do not agree with any of the statements above, I have told my healthcare provider.
- · I am free to withdraw my consent and not have this procedure.

Patient or Authorized Surrogate Healthcare Decision-Maker:						
Signature:	Date:	Time:				
Printed Name:						
I have discussed the information above with the patient (or representative) and have answered their questions. It is my opinion that the person granting consent has fully understood all subjects discussed and consented to the procedure. Licensed independent practitioner, or advanced practice provider who conducted the informed consent discussion:						
Signature:	Date:	Time:				
Printed Name: Dr. Jared Foran						
Consent obtained via telephone (only when necessary)  Name of Authorized Surrogate Healthcare Decision-Maker:						
Healthcare team member obtaining consent:						
Signature:	Date:	Time:				
Printed Name:						
Signature: Printed Name:		Time:				